

Jessica Boyd

“Jessica is an absolute delight and utterly terrifyingly brilliant.”

– CHAMBERS AND PARTNERS, 2021

Year of call: **2007**
Degree: **MA Hons (Cantab), Philosophy, (Double Starred First), PhD, Philosophy, Princeton University**
Languages: **German (working knowledge), French (some knowledge), Arabic (some knowledge)**



Jess was called to the bar in 2007, after completing a PhD in Philosophy at Princeton University. She has a vigorous, wide-ranging practice encompassing public law and regulatory disputes, human rights, commercial litigation, competition and EU law, telecoms, and disputes relating to the media and privacy. She appears regularly in the High Court, Court of Appeal and Competition Appeal Tribunal and has argued two cases, unled, in the Supreme Court.

Jess undertakes work in all of Chambers' practice areas. She is ranked in both of the leading legal directories, the Legal 500 and Chambers and Partners for Administrative & Public Law and Competition Law and holds additional rankings for Media & Entertainment in the Legal 500 and Telecommunications in Chambers and Partners. She was identified as one of Chambers & Partners' "Stars of the Bar: 5 Years' Call and Under" in Chambers UK 2013, which stated: "Boyd "has the ability to take indigestible material and make it lucid, even when handling the most complicated cases ever seen." She matches significant intellectual fire-power with "a capacity for hard work which is truly something else; she is remarkable" and an "Ofcom favourite". She has also been recognised as a Legal 500 2019 Junior of the Year for EU and Competition.

EXPERIENCE

Public & Regulatory

Jess has a broad public law practice, encompassing civil liberties, human rights, immigration, commercial judicial review and all aspects of regulatory and administrative law. She acts regularly for claimants and defendants as junior and as sole counsel. She has acted in regulatory disputes, involving decisions by a large number of regulators or 'self-regulators', including Ofgem, Ofcom, the Health Professions Council, the Civil Aviation Authority, the BBC, the Competition and Markets Authority, the FCA, Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary, the General Medical Council, the General Teaching Council and the BBFC.

“Fantastically bright.”

– CHAMBERS AND PARTNERS, 2021

Cases

JP Whitter (Water Well Engineers) Ltd v HMRC

[2018] UKSC 31

Acted for Whitter in an appeal to the Supreme Court in a case concerning HMRC's cancellation of Whitter's gross payment status. The issues in the case included whether Article 1 of the First Protocol was engaged, and whether the requirement of proportionality entailed that the effect of cancellation on the registrant had to be taken into account. Shared the oral argument with Tom Chacko of Pump Court Tax Chambers, and had sole responsibility for arguing the human rights issues.

R (Gallaher Limited and Somerfield Stores Limited and others) v Competition and Markets Authority

[2018] UKSC 26; [2016] EWCA CIV 719

Appeal to the Supreme Court concerning the scope of the defence of objective justification in respect of a claim of unequal treatment or substantive unfairness arising out of the OFT's Tobacco investigation. Appeared as sole counsel for Somerfield in the Supreme Court.

Maharaj v National Energy Corporation of Trinidad and Tobago

Acted as junior to Mike Fordham QC in an appeal to the Privy Council from Trinidad and Tobago concerning the proper application of the delay rules in judicial review in that jurisdiction.

R (Avaaz) v Ofcom

[2018] EWHC 1973 (Admin)

Acted for Ofcom (with Pushpinder Saini QC and Flora Robertson) in a judicial review brought by the Avaaz Foundation of Ofcom's decision that Sky would not cease to be fit and proper to retain its broadcast licences in the event of a merger with 21st Century Fox.

R (Hutchison 3G UK Ltd) v Ofcom

[2017] EWHC 3376

Acted for Ofcom (with Dinah Rose QC and Tom Coates) in two expedited judicial review claims brought by Hutchison 3G and BT/EE with respect to Ofcom's award of the 2.3 and 3.4 GHz spectrum.

R (Beety) v. Nursing and Midwifery Council

[2017] EWHC 3232 (Admin)

Acted as junior counsel to the Claimant in judicial review of the NMC's decision concerning the adequacy of professional indemnity insurance held by independent midwives.

EE Ltd and Ors v Office of Communications,

[2016] EWHC 2134 (Admin); [2017] EWCA Civ 1873

Acted with Pushpinder Saini QC for Ofcom in a claim for judicial review brought by EE (and supported by the other mobile network operators) concerning Ofcom's decision to revise the annual licence fees payable for the use of certain bands of spectrum for mobile telephony. Ofcom won at first instance and lost in the Court of Appeal.

**R (Crompton) v South Yorkshire Police and Crime Commissioner
[2017] EWHC 1349 (Admin)**

Acted as junior counsel for David Crompton, the former Chief Constable of South Yorkshire Police, in his successful claim for judicial review of the decision of the Police and Crime Commissioner for South Yorkshire to require him to resign following the return of verdicts in the renewed Hillsborough Inquiry. This was the first consideration by a Court of the nature and extent of the new power conferred on Police and Crime Commissioners by s. 11 of the Police and Social Responsibility Act 2011.

Pornography age-verification

Advising the BBFC on the regulatory regime for enforcement of the new requirement that persons making pornography available on the internet have in place effective age-verification mechanisms.

British Gas v Ofgem

Advised British Gas with Mike Fordham QC in relation to Ofgem's regulatory proposals concerning recoverability of expenses incurred in installing pre-payment meters.

R (Mandic-Bozic) v UK Council for Psychotherapists

Acted for the Defendant in judicial review proceedings brought by a registrant in relation to disciplinary proceedings. Permission was granted, but the case then settled favourably.

Skyscanner v Competition and Markets Authority

[2014] CAT 16

Acted for the interested party, Intercontinental Hotel Group Ltd, in an appeal brought by Skyscanner under s. 47(1)(c) of the Competition Act 1998 relating to the CMA's decision to accept commitments from parties under investigation. Led by Tim Ward QC of Monckton Chambers.

Thomas v Transport for London

Acts for the Claimant in a judicial review of TfL's decision to require taxi drivers to accept card payment while prohibiting them from recovering transaction charges by means of a surcharge.

DHL v Ofcom

Acted with Dinah Rose defending a claim judicial review brought by DHL concerning the question whether courier companies such as DHL were "postal operators", and as such subject to Ofcom's regulation. The claim was dismissed.

Gibraltar Betting and Gaming Association v HM Treasury

[2015] EWHC 1863

Acted with Dinah Rose QC and Brian Kennelly for the Claimant in a judicial review of the government's decision to impose place-of-consumption taxation on providers of online gambling services located in Gibraltar. The Claimants were successful in obtaining an order for reference to the CJEU on a preliminary issue.

R (Good Thinking) v Liverpool Clinical Commissioning Group

Acted for the Good Thinking Society in a judicial review of the LCCG's decision to continue to commission homeopathy on the NHS. The defendant agreed to reconsider the decision and the claim was compromised on that basis.

Gibraltar Betting and Gaming Association v Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport

[2014] EWHC 3236

Acted with Dinah Rose QC and Brian Kennelly for the Claimant in a judicial review of DCMS's decision to introduce a new licensing regime for online gambling.

GRW Engineering (UK) Ltd v Secretary of State for Transport

Acted with Shaheed Fatima for the Claimant in a judicial review of a decision relating to the safety of oil tankers manufactured in South Africa. The claim was compromised, and Jess continues to advise the Claimant on related and consequential matters.

William Hill v Horserace Betting Levy Board

[2013] EWCA Civ 487

Acted with Dinah Rose QC for the Claimant in an appeal to the Court of Appeal against a decision concerning the applicability of the Horserace Betting Levy to the operators of betting exchanges.

Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary

Advised HMIC in relation to inspections relating to police corruption and to the investigation of deaths at the hands of the state during the Troubles in Northern Ireland.

Project Apple

Together with Pushpinder Saini QC, advised Ofcom in relation to its assessment of whether B Sky B remained fit and proper to hold a broadcasting licence following the phone hacking scandal at News of the World.

R (Greatwood) v London Borough of Hammersmith and Fulham

Acted, with Emma Dixon and Dinah Rose QC, for the interested party in a judicial review claim relating to the development of Earls Court. The claim was ultimately withdrawn.

Rewrie v Chartered Institute of Management Accountants

Acted for the Defendant in internal appeal proceedings against CIMA's decision to exclude the Appellant from membership.

EU & Competition

Jess appears in CAT and High Court competition-related disputes. She also acts in EU-related telecomms and pharmaceutical matters and claims for judicial review.

“Her submissions are always a pleasure to listen to or read.”

– LEGAL 500, 2021

Cases**R (Gallaher Limited and Somerfield Stores Limited and others) v Competition and Markets Authority**

[2018] UKSC 26; [2016] EWCA CIV 719

Appeal to the Supreme Court concerning the scope of the defence of objective justification in respect of a claim of unequal treatment or substantive unfairness arising out of the OFT's Tobacco investigation. Appeared as sole counsel for Somerfield in the Supreme Court.

R (Hutchison 3G UK Ltd) v Ofcom

[2017] EWHC 3376

Acted for Ofcom (with Dinah Rose QC and Tom Coates) in two expedited judicial review claims brought by Hutchison 3G and BT/EE with respect to Ofcom's award of the 2.3 and 3.4 GHz spectrum.

EE Ltd and Ors v Office of Communications,

[2016] EWHC 2134 (Admin); [2017] EWCA Civ 1873

Acted with Pushpinder Saini QC for Ofcom in a claim for judicial review brought by EE (and supported by the other mobile network operators) concerning Ofcom's decision to revise the annual licence fees payable for the use of certain bands of spectrum for mobile telephony. Ofcom won at first instance and lost in the Court of Appeal.

JPMorgan v European Commission

Jess acts as junior counsel for JPMorgan in proceedings to annul the European Commission's finding that it participated in manipulation of the EURIBOR and EONIA benchmark interest rates in breach of competition law.

5G Spectrum

Act for Ofcom in judicial review proceedings concerning the forthcoming auction for 5G spectrum. Defending claims by EE/BT and H3G. .

HCA International Ltd v Competition and Markets Authority

Acted as junior counsel for the Claimant, HCA, in an appeal brought under section 179 of the Enterprise Act against the CMA's decision requiring HCA to divest itself of two hospitals. Led by Dinah Rose QC.

Skyscanner v Competition and Markets Authority

[2014] CAT 16

Acted for the interested party, Intercontinental Hotel Group Ltd, in an appeal brought by Skyscanner under s. 47(1)(c) of the Competition Act 1998 relating to the CMA's decision to accept commitments from parties under investigation. Led by Tim Ward QC of Monckton Chambers.

X Plc v Y Limited

Acted with Alan Maclean QC in a dispute relating to alleged abuse of dominance in the provision of multiplex services to broadcasters of adult entertainment. The potential high court proceedings were compromised before issue.

British Sky Broadcasting Ltd v Office of Communications

[2014] EWCA Civ 133

Acted as junior counsel for Ofcom in a successful appeal against the CAT's decision allowing Sky's appeal against Ofcom's Pay TV Statement.

British Telecommunication Plc v Competition Commission

[2013] EWCA Civ 154

Acted as junior to Brian Kennelly in an appeal from the CAT to the Court of Appeal relating to a price control set by Ofcom.

4G Auction

Advised Ofcom in relation to the auction of 4G spectrum held in February 2013.

British Sky Broadcasting Ltd v Ofcom

[2016] CAT 25

Acted as junior counsel for Ofcom successfully defending an appeal by BT against Ofcom's decision not to impose a WMO licence condition in Sky's licence. There was a 2-week hearing of BT's appeal in the CAT in October 2016.

Media & Entertainment

Jess has advised in relation to a wide range of entertainment-related matters, including invasion of privacy, defamation, licensing, agency agreements, the national lottery and the regulation of broadcasting. She also acts in broadcasting-related regulatory and competition disputes. Jess has significant experience of claims relating to the gambling industry, having acted for gambling providers in a number of judicial reviews, and advised on diverse regulatory issues such as the status of virtual currency, the status of 'skins' and the Gambling Commission's approach to jackpot winners). She has also advised and acted in a number of matters relating to the adult industry, including abuse of dominance claims, and issues of regulatory compliance.

“She is very impressive and has remarkable attention to detail.”

– LEGAL 500, 2021

Cases

Pornography age-verification

Advising the BBFC on the regulatory regime for enforcement of the new requirement that persons making pornography available on the internet have in place effective age-verification mechanisms.

R (Avaaz) v Ofcom

[2018] EWHC 1973 (Admin)

Acted for Ofcom (with Pushpinder Saini QC and Flora Robertson) in a judicial review brought by the Avaaz Foundation of Ofcom's decision that Sky would not cease to be fit and proper to retain its broadcast licences in the event of a merger with 21st Century Fox.

Broadcasting Act requirements

Advised with Pushpinder Saini QC on the application of requirements in the Broadcasting Act concerning the use by the BBC of “independent producers” and prohibiting the grant of TLCS licences to “advertising agencies”.

Virtual Currency

Recently advised as to the application of gambling laws to platforms that enable gaming using “virtual currency” of the sort generated and used in the context of computer games.

Gibraltar Betting and Gaming Association v HM Treasury

[2015] EWHC 1863

Acted with Dinah Rose QC and Brian Kennelly for the Claimant in a judicial review of the government's decision to impose place-of-consumption taxation on providers of online gambling services located in Gibraltar. The Claimants were successful in obtaining an order for reference to the CJEU on a preliminary issue.

Gibraltar Betting and Gaming Association v Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport

[2014] EWHC 3236

Acted with Dinah Rose QC and Brian Kennelly for the Claimant in a judicial review of DCMS's decision to introduce a new licensing regime for online gambling.

X Plc v Y Limited

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William Hill v Horserace Betting Levy Board

[2013] EWCA Civ 487

Acted with Dinah Rose QC for the Claimant in an appeal to the Court of Appeal against a decision concerning the applicability of the Horserace Betting Levy to the operators of betting exchanges.

National Lottery

Advised Camelot Group, the operator of the National Lottery, in relation to a number of issues concerning the payment of prizes.

Project Apple

Together with Pushpinder Saini QC, advised Ofcom in relation to its assessment of whether B Sky B remained fit and proper to hold a broadcasting licence following the phone hacking scandal at News of the World.

GN v DMOL

Advised a producer of adult broadcast material in relation to potential complaints against its regulator.

British Sky Broadcasting Ltd v Ofcom

[2016] CAT 25

Acted as junior counsel for Ofcom successfully defending an appeal by BT against Ofcom's decision not to impose a WMO licence condition in Sky's licence. There was a 2-week hearing of BT's appeal in the CAT in October 2016.

Hoppr Entertainment Ltd v Ofcom

Acted for Ofcom in a proposed judicial review brought by a broadcaster of adult entertainment programmes. Permission to seek judicial review denied on the papers.

Brierley v Ofcom

Acted for Ofcom in a proposed judicial review brought in relation to the Channel 4 programme Embarrassing Bodies with reference to the Broadcasting Code.

BBC

Has advised the BBC on a number of issues relating to TV licensing.

Telecommunications

Jess acts in judicial reviews and in CAT disputes related to telecommunications.

“She is an excellent all-round public law barrister, who is great on telecoms as well.”

– CHAMBERS AND PARTNERS, 2021

Cases

R (Hutchison 3G UK Ltd) v Ofcom

[2017] EWHC 3376

Acted for Ofcom (with Dinah Rose QC and Tom Coates) in two expedited judicial review claims brought by Hutchison 3G and BT/EE with respect to Ofcom's award of the 2.3 and 3.4 GHz spectrum.

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British Telecommunication Plc v Competition Commission

[2013] EWCA Civ 154

Acted as junior to Brian Kennelly in an appeal from the CAT to the Court of Appeal relating to a price control set by Ofcom.

5G Spectrum

Act for Ofcom in judicial review proceedings concerning the forthcoming auction for 5G spectrum. Defending claims by EE/BT and H3G. .

TelNG Limited v Hutchison 3G Limited

Acted for Hutchison 3G in a claim brought by TelNG concerning sums withheld from termination charges on the basis that certain calls constituted Artificial Inflation of Traffic.

4G Auction

Advised Ofcom in relation to the auction of 4G spectrum held in February 2013.

Commercial

Jess acts and advises in relation to commercial disputes relating to a wide range of subject matters, including international trade, insurance, engineering safety, insolvency, finance, oil refineries, pharmaceuticals and company matters.

Cases

Shagang Shipping Company Ltd v HNA Group Company Ltd

[2018] EWCA Civ 1732

Acting for HNA Group in a claim under a guarantee relating to a charterparty which raised issues relating to torture and bribery. The Court of Appeal has allowed HNA's appeal and remitted the case to the commercial court. Shagang has sought permission to appeal to the Supreme Court. Led by Michael Fordham QC of Blackstone and Joe Smouha QC of Essex Court Chambers.

Cephalon Inc. & Ors v CP Pharmaceuticals Limited & Ors

Acts with Alan Maclean QC for the Defendant in a dispute between two international pharmaceutical companies based on alleged economic duress. The trial is listed for five weeks in 2017.

Eurasian Natural Resources Group

Acted for ENRC in relation to issues concerning the protection of its confidential information.

The Connaught Income Fund Series 1 (in liquidation) v (1) Capita Financial Managers Ltd (2) Blue Gate Capital Ltd

Jess acts with Robert Anderson QC and Andreas Gledhill for the Claimant liquidator in litigation relating to the collapse of a fund. The claim against the first defendant has been compromise and the claim against the second defendant is currently stayed.

Haartz Tanker Rental Ltd v GRW (UK) Ltd

Acted for the Defendant in the early stages of a claim for damages relating to alleged defects in the welding of oil tankers in use on UK roads.

Georgian American Alloys Inc. & Ors v White & Case & Ors

[2014] EWHC 94

Acted with Dinah Rose QC for Mr Viktor Pinchuk in relation to proceedings in which the Claimants sought an injunction against Mr Pinchuk's solicitors arising out of their alleged possession of confidential information. Mr Pinchuk applied to be joined as a party and to adduce evidence as to the impact in him of such an injunction.

Oakmont Resources v Aaron Thomas

Acted with Tony Peto QC for the Claimant in proceedings brought against a former director for breach of his director's duties.

Connolly & Ors v Kinay & Ors

Acted as junior to Robert Howe QC in a claim brought by US investors in relation to a luxury development on Dellis Cay in the Turks and Caicos Islands.

Civil Liberties & Human Rights

Jess has acted in a number of high-profile human rights cases, including challenges arising out of the detention of British nationals and residents in Guantanamo Bay, and claims brought by both Iraqi nationals and British soldiers relating to the activities of the British military in Iraq. She has experience of a wide range of human rights issues, including in particular issues relating to detention, the right to a fair trial, immigration, discrimination and privacy.

“She is absolutely first-rate.”

– CHAMBERS AND PARTNERS, 2021

Cases

Big Brother Watch

App. No. 58170/13

Acted for the Law Society, intervening in an application to the ECtHR by a number of NGOs claiming that the UK's regime for the interception of communications is contrary to Article 8 ECHR, following the Snowden revelations.

Shagang Shipping Company Ltd v HNA Group Company Ltd

[2018] EWCA Civ 1732

Acting for HNA Group in a claim under a guarantee relating to a charterparty which raised issues relating to torture and bribery. The Court of Appeal has allowed HNA's appeal and remitted the case to the commercial court. Shagang has sought permission to appeal to the Supreme Court. Led by Michael Fordham QC of Blackstone and Joe Smouha QC of Essex Court Chambers.

JP Whitter (Water Well Engineers) Ltd v HMRC

[2018] UKSC 31

Acted for Whitter in an appeal to the Supreme Court in a case concerning HMRC's cancellation of Whitter's gross payment status. The issues in the case included whether Article 1 of the First Protocol was engaged, and whether the requirement of proportionality entailed that the effect of cancellation on the registrant had to be taken into account. Shared the oral argument with Tom Chacko of Pump Court Tax Chambers, and had sole responsibility for arguing the human rights issues.

Pornography age-verification

Advising the BBFC on the regulatory regime for enforcement of the new requirement that persons making pornography available on the internet have in place effective age-verification mechanisms.

**R (Crompton) v South Yorkshire Police and Crime Commissioner
[2017] EWHC 1349 (Admin)**

Acted as junior counsel for David Crompton, the former Chief Constable of South Yorkshire Police, in his successful claim for judicial review of the decision of the Police and Crime Commissioner for South Yorkshire to require him to resign following the return of verdicts in the renewed Hillsborough Inquiry. This was the first consideration by a Court of the nature and extent of the new power conferred on Police and Crime Commissioners by s. 11 of the Police and Social Responsibility Act 2011.

R (Idira) v Secretary of State for the Home Department

Advised Bail for Immigration Detainees on potential intervention in and supply of evidence to the Claimant concerning the Home Office's policy of accommodating time-served foreign national offenders in the prison rather than immigration system.

R (Al Saadoon & Ors) v Secretary of State for Defence

Acted as junior to Mike Fordham QC in claims for judicial review brought by more than 160 Iraqi civilians against the Ministry of Defence in relation to their ill treatment by British forces in Iraq.

R (Wamala) v Secretary of State for the Home Office

Acted as sole counsel for the Claimant in a judicial review of UKBA's decision to remove a failed asylum seeker while he has civil proceedings pending against UKBA. The claim settled.

R (Long) v Secretary of State for Defence

Acted as junior counsel in a judicial review of the MOD's refusal to conduct an independent investigation into the deaths of British soldiers in Iraq.

R (Marrache) v Judicial Services Commission

Acted with Dinah Rose QC for the JSC in two sets of judicial review proceedings brought by the Marrache brothers relating, among other things to allegations of bias among the judiciary in Gibraltar. The claims settled.

Mubanga v Security Service & Ors

Acted as junior to Michael Fordham QC for one of the appellants, Martin Mubanga, in claims brought by former detainees of Guantanamo Bay against various British Government departments. The claims ultimately settled.

Professional Discipline

Jess has advised or acted in relation to matters of professional discipline arising out of decisions of the FSA/FCA, the General Medical Council, the General Teaching Council and the Renewable Energy Consumer Code.

“Calm and measured; she gets right to the heart of a question”

– LEGAL 500, 2016

Cases

Renewable Energy Consumer Code

Regularly acts as a legal assessor for the disciplinary panel of REAL, which administers the Renewable Energy Consumer Code.

R (Crompton) v South Yorkshire Police and Crime Commissioner [2017] EWHC 1349 (Admin)

Acted as junior counsel for David Crompton, the former Chief Constable of South Yorkshire Police, in his successful claim for judicial review of the decision of the Police and Crime Commissioner for South Yorkshire to require him to resign following the return of verdicts in the renewed Hillsborough Inquiry. This was the first consideration by a Court of the nature and extent of the new power conferred on Police and Crime Commissioners by s. 11 of the Police and Social Responsibility Act 2011.

Prasad v General Medical Council

Acted for the General Medical Council in an appeal against sanction brought by the practitioner under s. 40 of the Medical Act 1983.

Rewrie v Chartered Institute of Management Accountants

Acted for the Defendant in internal appeal proceedings against CIMA's decision to exclude the Appellant from membership.

Dina v General Medical Council

Acted for the GMC in an appeal against sanction brought by the practitioner under s. 40 of the Medical Act 1983.

General Medical Council v Nakhla

Acted with Alan Maclean QC in the GMC's successful appeal to the Court of Appeal against a decision of HHJ Faber sitting in the County Court relating to the criteria for entry onto the Specialist Register.

FSA v Davies

Acted with Andrew Green QC for an individual in disciplinary proceedings brought against him by the FSA.

British Gas v Ofgem

Advised British Gas with Mike Fordham QC in relation to Ofgem's regulatory proposals concerning recoverability of expenses incurred in installing pre-payment meters.

R (Mandic-Bozic) v UK Council for Psychotherapists

Acted for the Defendant in judicial review proceedings brought by a registrant in relation to disciplinary proceedings. Permission was granted, but the case then settled favourably.

Pharmaceuticals

Jess has acted in public law and commercial law disputes involving health and pharmaceuticals.

Cases

Cephalon Inc. & Ors v CP Pharmaceuticals Limited & Ors

Acts with Alan Maclean QC for the Defendant in a dispute between two international pharmaceutical companies based on alleged economic duress. The trial is listed for five weeks in 2017.

R (Good Thinking) v Liverpool Clinical Commissioning Group

Acted for the Good Thinking Society in a judicial review of the LCCG's decision to continue to commission homeopathy on the NHS. The defendant agreed to reconsider the decision and the claim was compromised on that basis.

General Medical Council v Nakhla

Acted with Alan Maclean QC in the GMC's successful appeal to the Court of Appeal against a decision of HHJ Faber sitting in the County Court relating to the criteria for entry onto the Specialist Register.

ACHIEVEMENTS

Education

MA Hons (Cantab), Philosophy, (Double Starred First); PhD, Philosophy, Princeton University; Diploma in Law, City University, (Distinction); Bar Vocational Course, Inns of Court School of Law, (Outstanding)

Scholarships and Prizes:

- College Scholarship (Clare College, Cambridge)
- Greene Cup for General Learning (Clare College, Cambridge)
- Kennedy Scholarship (Harvard University)
- Graduate Prize Fellowship at the Centre for Human Values (Princeton University)
- Princess Royal Scholarship (CPE year) (Inner Temple)
- Peter Taylor Scholarship (BVC year) (Inner Temple)

Selected earlier reported cases

Public & Regulatory

- Brough v Law [2011] EWCA Civ 1183
- R (Law Society of England and Wales) v The Lord Chancellor [2010] EWHC 1406
- R (March) v Secretary of State for Health [2010] EWHC 765
- R (Equitable Members Action Group) v HM Treasury [2009] EWHC 2495

Civil Liberties & Human Rights

- Al Rawi & Ors v Security Service & Ors [2010] EWCA Civ 482
- Darrell v Board of Inquiry

Professional Discipline

- GTC v Christopher Raymond, July 2011

VAT registration number: 447008068

Barristers regulated by the Bar Standards Board